



Source: Author's original surveys of county emergency managers.

Notes: The frequency of activities is denoted as: 1 = almost never, 2 = sometimes, and 3 = often. The lines represent the range of responses, and the triangles the average frequency for each category. The averages were calculated for 51 observations.

Citation:

Ross, Ashley. *Local Disaster Resilience: Administrative and Political Perspectives*.  
New York: Routledge, 2014.